

Grammar time 1

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He/ she/ it



Mmm! Chocolate cake!



1 It's for Vicky. Today is her birthday. Does she like chocolate cake?

No, she doesn't!



2 Vicky doesn't like chocolate cake.

She likes music!



Oh, OK.

3 That's right! Go and buy a CD for Vicky.

You're very naughty! Vicky loves chocolate cake!



4 Yes, but Dave doesn't know!

Positive		Negative		
He	likes chocolate cake.	He	does not	like chocolate cake.
She	runs fast.	She	doesn't	run fast.
It		It		

Questions			Short answers		
Does	he	like chocolate cake?	Yes,	he	does.
	she	run fast?		she	
	it		No,	it	doesn't.

We use the present simple to talk about facts.



Spelling rules: 3rd person singular

Verb + -s

- like → likes
- play → plays
- sit → sits

Verb + -es

- do → does
- go → goes
- wash → washes
- watch → watches

4 Choose and write.

like eat play buy take drink

Positive ✓

- 1 Vicky *likes* chocolate cake.
- 2 The cat milk.
- 3 Brian books.
- 4 Dave football.
- 5 Zoe the bus to school.
- 6 Corky ice cream.

Negative ✗

- She *doesn't like* spinach.
- It orange juice.
- He comics.
- He tennis.
- She a taxi.
- He tomatoes.

5 Read and write.

Zoe

Friday - play volleyball

Saturday - get up at eleven o'clock

Sunday - go to the park

Brian

Friday - watch TV

Saturday - wash Dad's car

Sunday - do my homework

- 1 Zoe *plays volleyball* every Friday.
- 2 She at eleven o'clock every Saturday.
- 3 She to the park every Sunday.
- 4 Brian TV every Friday.
- 5 He his dad's car every Saturday.
- 6 He his homework every Sunday.

They do these things
every weekend.



6 Look at Exercise 5. Write questions and answers.

1 Does Zoe play volleyball every Friday?

Yes, she does.

2 she at seven o'clock every Saturday?

No, she doesn't. She gets up at eleven o'clock.

3 to the cinema every Sunday?

4 Brian TV every Friday?

5 he his Dad's car every Sunday?

6 he his homework every Saturday?

Thì hiện tại đơn (Present Simple Tense). Nói về thói quen, sự thật hiển nhiên

1. Câu khẳng định (Positive)

He/she/it + V(s/es). -> *She likes chocolate cake.*

-> *He watches TV every Friday.*

2. Câu phủ định (Negative)

He/she/it + does not (doesn't) + V (nguyên mẫu).

-> *She doesn't like spinach.*

-> *He doesn't drink orange juice.*

3. Câu hỏi (Questions)

Câu hỏi Yes/No:

Does + S + V (nguyên mẫu)?

-> *Does Zoe play volleyball every Friday? → Yes, she does.*

-> *Does he watch TV every Friday? → No, he doesn't.*

Câu hỏi Wh- (What, Where, When, Why, How, etc.)

Wh- + does + S + V (nguyên mẫu)?

-> *What does Brian do every Sunday? → He does his homework.*

4. Quy tắc thêm "s" hoặc "es" với động từ ngôi thứ 3 số ít

Thêm "s": like → likes, play → plays

Thêm "es" (khi động từ kết thúc bằng o, x, sh, ch, ss, z): go → goes, watch → watches