

Movers Unit 11

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So sánh hơn

1 Colour the pairs of opposites. Circle the two adjectives that don't have an opposite.

dry quiet naughty fat strong short loud

clever thin ugly tall weak wet pretty

Tiếng Việt	Tiếng Anh	IPA
Khô – Ướt	dry – wet	/draɪ/ – /wet/
Yên tĩnh –Ồn ào	quiet – loud	/'kwaɪət/ – /laʊd/
Nghịch ngợm – Ngoan	naughty – well-behaved	/'nɔ:ti/ – /,wel bɪ'heɪvd/
Béo – Gầy	fat – thin	/fæt/ – /θɪn/
Mạnh mẽ – Yếu ớt	strong – weak	/strɒŋ/ – /wi:k/
Thấp – Cao	short – tall	/ʃɔ:t/ – /tɔ:l/
Xấu xí – Xinh đẹp	ugly – pretty	/'ʌgli/ – /'prɪti/
Thông minh	clever	/'klevə(r)/

So sánh hơn – Comparative Adjectives

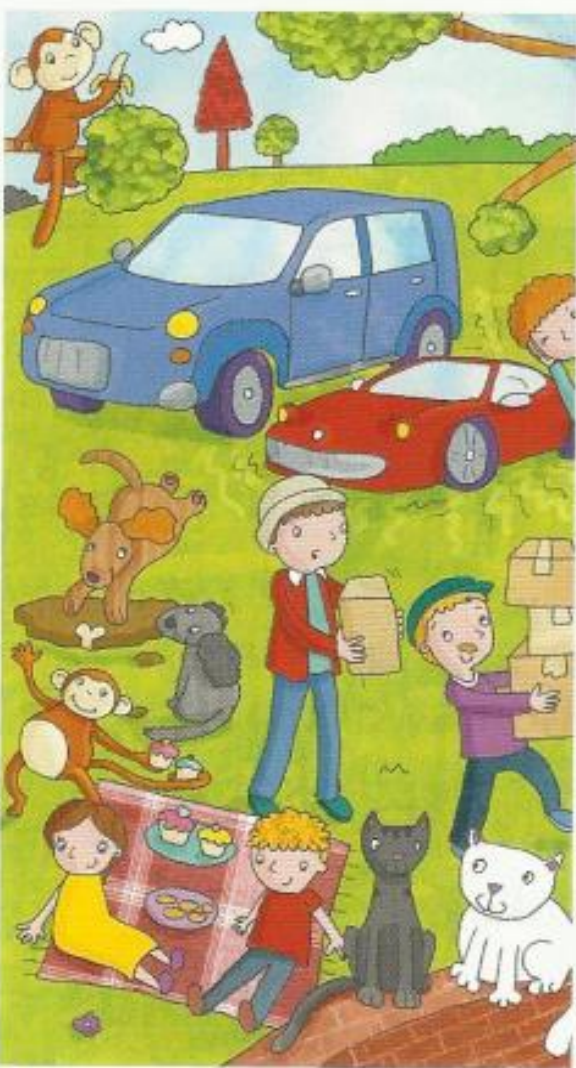
Cấu trúc câu	Giải thích	Ex
S + is/are + adj + -er + than + ...	So sánh 2 người/vật: người/vật nào hơn cái kia	The white cat is fatter than the black cat.
S + is/are + more + adj + than + ...	Với tính từ dài (≥ 2 âm tiết), dùng more + adj	This book is more beautiful than that one.

Tính từ gốc	So sánh hơn	Giải thích
fat (béo)	-> fatter	Gấp đôi chữ t rồi thêm -er
short (thấp)	-> shorter	Thêm -er bình thường
clever (thông minh)	-> cleverer	Thêm -er bình thường
loud (to)	-> louder	Thêm -er bình thường
tall (cao)	-> taller	Thêm -er bình thường
naughty (nghịch ngợm)	-> naughtier	Đổi y thành i, rồi thêm -er

Note:
Khi so sánh hai người hoặc hai vật, dùng so sánh hơn.
Nếu tính từ **ngắn** (1 âm tiết), thêm **-er**.
Nếu tính từ **dài** (2 âm tiết trở lên), dùng **more + tính từ**.
Than có nghĩa là "**hơn**": Ví dụ: "Tôi cao **hơn** bạn" → I am taller than you.

2 Complete. Listen, check and say the chant.

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gpoB4J_Dgag&list=PLj9pBnd489fTh7zrkj359SG-oi8gNzfKL&index=30



Which cat is fatter, the ¹ _____ one or the white one?

The white cat is fatter. Can't you see?

Which man is stronger, the ² _____ one or the short one?

The short man is stronger. He's stronger than me!

Which dog is cleverer, the brown one or the ³ _____ one?

The brown dog is cleverer. Can't you see?

Which car is louder, the big one or the ⁴ _____ one?

The small car is louder. It's too loud for me!

Which tree is taller, the ⁵ _____ one or the red one?

The red tree is taller. Can't you see?

Which monkey's naughtier, the fat one or the ⁶ _____ one?

The fat monkey's naughtier. He's naughtier than me!

3

Complete the sentences.

- 1 The white cat is fatter than the black one.
- 2 The short _____ is _____ than the tall one.
- 3 The brown _____ is _____ than the grey one.
- 4 The small _____ is _____ than the big one.

Morton Sports Centre



Day: Tuesday

1 Ages of children: _____
and _____

2 Ate: _____

3 Drank: _____

4 Favourite sport: _____

5 Name: Mrs _____